

Bruce J. Summers
Adjunct Professor

Contact Information
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Education
M.A. Economics, University of Illinois, 1969
B.A. Economics, University of Notre Dame, 1967

Courses Taught
EC 405 – Money and Banking

Research Interests
The Digital Transformation of Money, Banking, and Payments.

Recent Publications
July 23, 2021, policy paper written in response to the Federal Reserve's request for public comment on the legal framework for immediate payments.

November 26, 2018 and October 16, 2019 policy papers written in response to Federal Reserve Board requests for public comment on actions to support digital payments and interbank settlement.

Summers, Bruce J. and Kirstin E. Wells. "Governance of payment systems: a theoretical framework and cross-country comparison." [The Journal of Financial Market Infrastructures](#). Volume 3 Number 2, 2014.

Summers, Bruce J. (ed.) [Payment Systems: Design, Governance and Oversight](#). Central Banking Publications, London, 2012.

